

Jan 6, 1412

According to tradition, Joan of Arc  
was born in Domremy.

1412

Filippo Maria Visconti becomes  
in Milan

Ferdinand I accessum in Aragon &  
Sicily  
Mohammed I restores Ottoman  
power in Asia minor.

S1412

Dear Hart

Spain

death of HASDAI CRESCAS

1412

Duncan:Cat

Pope John issued a decree in 1412 to correct the drift in the lunar calendar by removing four days, the solution suggested by Jean de Meurs in 1345. But amidst the turmoil of dreading popes, John's edict was ignored.

Astronomy still lacked precise planetary & star charts with which

to collect a proper collection

1412?

Joan of Arc was born in Domrémy in Lorraine to a peasant family.

1412 - 1439

1912 Dates J-BK

ERIK was King (of Norway, Sweden  
& Denmark) ~~XX~~

1412-1416

Ferdinand I, the Just  
was King of Aragon from  
1412 to 1416  
He was born 1379  
died 1416

14/3 - 14/5

Admiral Zheng He's 4th voyage  
this was the first to travel  
beyond India and cross the  
Arabian Sea. An estimated 18  
states sent tribute and envoys  
to China underscoring the  
Ming emperor's influence overseas

## CABOCHIEN revolt

Faction of Parisian tradespeople  
led by Skinner Simon Leconstellier,  
called Cabache, seized Paris  
and passed radical reforms.

1413-1422

1912 Dates J-BK

England & Scotland

Henry V

Mar. 20, 1413

England's King Henry IV died.

1413 - 14

Spain

Disputation of Tortosa  
(Argument)

1413-1421

1912 Dates J-BK  
The East

MUHAMMED I.

1413-1422

Born 1387 died 1422

Henry IV - eldest son of Henry III  
House of Lancaster

1414-1418

CONSTANCE

#16

Ecclesiastical

Pope Gregory XII & Martin V

Council

Attended by nearly 200 bishops; plus  
other prelates and many experts;  
45 sessions Nov 5, 1414 → Apr 22, 1418

Took successful action to end the  
Western Schism; rejected the  
Teachings of Wycliff; Condemned  
Hus as a heretic. One decree, passed  
in the earlier stage of the council,  
asserted the responsibility of an ecclesiastical

complaints of the people: the same day,

1414-1418

1912 Dates J-BK

*Germany*  
Council of CONSTANCE.

1414-1418

Council of Constance  
Discussed Monastic decay

1414 - 1418

Council of Constance  
16th Ecumenical Council

1414

Ladislas of Naples I restores Ottoman power in Asia Minor

1414

Ladislaus of Naples died; accession  
of Joanna II.

Council of Constance meets.

1414-1418

### The Great Schism (1378-1418)

Pope Gregory XI died in Mar ~~13~~ 1378  
An election was held in Rome. Urban VI  
was elected.

A French antipope Clement VII took up  
residence in Avignon.

The schism sank the credit of the Papacy  
to its lowest depth, lasted till the  
COUNCIL OF CONSTANCE (1414-1418)

Nov 5, 1414 1<sup>st</sup>  
April 22, 1418 end

### Council of Constance

Was convoked by Pope John XXII  
at the instance of the emperor  
Sigismund, with the object of  
ending the Great Schism. It  
held its sessions in the Cathedral  
of Constance, beyond the choir, behind  
the statue of the Virgin Mary, the  
1<sup>st</sup> session was held on Nov. 5,  
1414. The Council was closed

8 H 1 ' 2004

1414-17

Council of Constance  
16th ecumenical council  
of the Catholic church  
that successfully healed  
the Great Schism (1378-1415),  
but tried unsuccessfully  
to grant a council supreme  
church authority.

1414 - 1383 BC

Reign of Amenhotep III  
Wife - TAI A

Mar 1414 to Apr 1418

The 16th ecumenical Council, held at Constance (Baden) in Germany, from Mar. 1414 to Apr 1418. In its 45 sessions it effected: union of the schism of rival popes and rival emperors; reform of the church; legislation on Holy Communion; pronouncements on the 45 errors of WYCLIF and thirty errors

• 000018

1414

Council of Constance Heats Papal Schism  
Martin V is elected pope as the Conciliar  
movement fails to win reforms

For 30 yrs, from  $\approx$  1378 there were  
two popes Urban VI in Rome and Clement  
VI in Avignon were the beginning  
popes. The emerging nation-states of Europe  
allied themselves with one or the other  
for reasons of secular rivalry.  
The scandal gave rise to the

countries, and the people became more numerous, and the following offices  
had often been established to the number of the millions.  
In all parts of a great country, the government  
is always more ready to appear from  
the different names of cities & towns  
which are to be held,  
from 14 to 18 and 14 is the total  
by the course of time, which took  
place in several countries. The action and  
of the church. The decision of several  
and of the decision of several  
from the names of cities &  
the French, making of old and the  
names of cities, and

1414-1418

## COUNCIL of CONSTANCE

Some of the sessions were reckoned as the 16th ecumenical council. It was summoned to end the church schism, in which 3 men were claiming to be POPE.

GREGORY XII (since recognized as canonical pope), John XXIII (COSSA, BALDASSARRE), and Benedict XIII (LUNA, Pedro De.), Reform of Christian life, & extirpation of heresy were also aims of the Convocation which was



1414

### Council of CONSTANCE

Pierre D'AILLY (1350-1420) became  
Cardinal in 1411. At the Council he  
maintained the superiority of a general  
council over the pope. He concurred in  
the condemnation of HUSS and Jerome  
of Prague. He warmly advocated reform  
in the church. He was papal legate at  
AVIGNON from 1418 until his death in 1420

1414

<sup>Church.</sup>  
Council of Constance

1414

Henry I claims the  
French crown.

England

Nov 1414 → April 1418

### Council of CONSTANCE

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from Nov 1414 to April 1418. In its 45  
sessions it effected: repudiation of the  
exclusion of rival popes and rival  
emperors; reform of the church;  
legislation on Communion; pronouncements  
on the 45 errors of WYCLIF and  
30 errors of HUSS.

1414-1418

## Council of Constance

Gregory XII resigned

John XXIII and Benedict XII  
were declared deposed

Martin V was elected

some sessions were Ecumenical

Nov 1414 1st Session

Apr 22, 1418 45th & last Session

Was organized as convention of nations,  
not bishops.

April 14/15 - Decided that Economic & Appropriate  
July 26, 14/17 - Brought car & dependent  
Nov 11, 14/17 They should in most cases  
but largely & especially in the  
that largely as the other two  
it. Through our own  
and the same of which we have  
the #10 & some of which were found